**Classroom talk**

**in bilingual history classes**

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| **What the teacher may ask or say to you** | | |
| **What…** | can we learn about…?  evidence can you find to show that…?  do/does … tell us about…?  impression do you get from…?  is your opinion about…?  were the reasons for…?  were the results of…? | …können wir über… lernen?  …Beleg kannst du finden, dass…?  …sagt uns, dass…?  …Eindruck bekommst du von…?  …Meinung hast du von…?  …waren die Gründe für…?  …waren die Ergebnisse von…? |
| **Which** | sources suggest that…?  sources prove that…? | …Quellen weisen darauf hin, dass…?  …Quellen belegen, dass …? |

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| **Making comparisons** | |
| * In what ways were … different from? * What are the main differences between… ? * What similarities can you find between… ? * How does this compare with…? * In what ways did… change…? | * Wie unterscheiden sich…? * Was sind die Hauptunterschiede …? * Welche Ähnlichkeiten kannst du finden…? * Wie ist … vergleichbar…? * Wie hat sich … verändert? |

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| **Instructions** | |
| * Have a look at… * Study the following… * Investigate…/Examine…/Find out… * Name… * Make a list of… * Describe… * Show how… * Explain why… * Discuss… * Interpret… * Think about the good/bad side of… * Imagine that… * Use evidence from the source… * Find as much evidence as you can… * Give as many examples as you can… * Fill in the table… | * Sieh dir … an… * Lerne das folgende… * Untersuche…/Finde… heraus… * Benenne…. * Mach eine Liste mit… * Beschreibe… * Zeige wie… * Erkläre warum… * Bespreche… * Bewerte… * Denke über die guten/schlechten Punkte… * Stell dir vor, dass... * Verwende die Belege aus der Quelle… * Finde so viele Belege wie du kannst… * Gib so viele Beispiele wie du kannst… * Fülle die Tabelle aus |

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| **Talking about the times** | |
| **in** | 1066  the year 44 BC  the year 19 AD  the 14th century  the Middle Ages  Prehistoric Times  Modern Times  Caesar’s days |
| **at** | the death of Augustus  the beginning/end of war  the same time |
| **during** | the 15th century  the reign of Queen Elizabeth I  this period |
| **after/**  **before** | Caesar’s death  the revolution  William came to power |
| **from** | 1939 until 1945  1939 to 1945 |
| **on** | March 15, 44 BC |
| **between** | AD 500 and 550 |
| **by** | 1500 |
| **for** | hundreds of years |
| **over** | many years |
| **throughout** | history |

Year 0 - Jesus Christ’s birth

**AD (after Christ)**

**BC (before Christ)**